

Grammar and Mechanics Scope and Sequence

	Sentences	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Sentence Type	<i>Definition</i>	D/M						
	<i>Declarative (telling)</i>	D	D	M				
	<i>Interrogative (asking)</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>Imperative (command)</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>Exclamatory</i>	D	D	M				
Sentence Structure	<i>Complete</i>	D/M						
	<i>Simple</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>Compound</i>				I	D	M	
	<i>Complex</i>				I	D	D	M
	<i>Compound/Complex</i>					I	D	M
	<i>Fragments</i>			I	D	D	M	
	<i>Run-on</i>			I	D	D	M	
Sentence Parts	<i>Subject</i>	I	D/M					
	<i>Predicate</i>	I	D/M					
	<i>Complete Subject</i>		I	D/M				
	<i>Simple Subject</i>		I	D/M				
	<i>Complete Predicate</i>		I	D	M			
	<i>Compound Subjects</i>			I	D	M		
	<i>Compound Predicates</i>			I	D	M		
	<i>Direct Objects</i>			I	D	D	M	
	<i>Indirect Objects</i>			I	D	D	M	
	<i>Independent Clauses</i>				I	D	D	M
	<i>Dependent Clauses</i>				I	D	D	M
	<i>Prepositional Phrases</i>				I	D	D	M
	<i>Infinitive Phrases</i>					I	D	M
Paragraph Level	<i>Indent (letter writing)</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>Indent to Show Dialogue</i>		I	D	M			
	<i>Topic Sentence</i>		I	D	D	D	M	
	<i>Main Idea and Supporting Details</i>		I	D	D	D	M	
	<i>Sentence Variety</i>			I	D	M		
	<i>Transitions</i>				I	D	M	
	<i>Sentence Combining</i>			I	D	M		

I – Introduced

D – Developing

M- Mastery

	Parts of Speech	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Nouns	<i>Definition</i>	I/M						
	<i>Singular Nouns</i>	I/M						
	<i>Plural Nouns</i>	I	D	D	M			
	<i>Common Nouns</i>	I/D	M					
	<i>Proper Nouns</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>Possessive Nouns</i>	I	D	D	M			
	<i>Abstract and Concrete Nouns</i>					I	D	M
	<i>Appositives</i>					I	D	M
	<i>Personal Pronouns</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>Indefinite Pronouns</i>				I	D	D	M
	<i>Definite Pronouns</i>				I	D	D	M
	<i>Possessive pronouns</i>	I	D	D	M			
<i>Antecedents</i>				I	D	D	M	
Verbs	<i>Definition</i>	I/M						
	<i>Action</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>Regular</i>		I	D	M			
	<i>Irregular</i>	I	D	D	M			
	<i>Linking</i>				I	D	M	
	<i>Forms of be</i>			I	D	D	M	
	<i>Forms of do</i>			I	D	D	M	
	<i>Forms of have</i>			I	D	D	M	
	<i>Helping Verbs</i>				I	D	D	M
	<i>Infinitive Verbs</i>			I	D	D	M	
	<i>Gerunds</i>			I	D	M		
	<i>Active Voice</i>						I	D
	<i>Passive Voice</i>						I	D
	<i>Participles</i>						I	D
	<i>Verbals</i>							I
<i>Mood</i>						I	D	
Verb Tense	<i>Present</i>				I	D	M	
	<i>Past</i>				I	D	M	
	<i>Future</i>				I	D	M	
	<i>Past perfect</i>						I	D
	<i>Future perfect</i>						I	D
Adjective	<i>Definition</i>	I/M						
	<i>Adjectives</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>Comparative</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>Superlative</i>	I	D	M				
Adverbs	<i>Definition</i>	I	D/M					
	<i>Adverbs</i>	I	D	D	M			
	<i>Comparative</i>			I	D	M		
	<i>Superlative</i>			I	D	M		

	Parts of Speech (con't.)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Prepositions	<i>Definition</i>			I	D	M		
	<i>Object of Preposition</i>				I	D	M	
Conjunctions	<i>Definition</i>			I	D	M		
	<i>Coordinating (and, but, or)</i>			I	D	M		
Interjections	<i>Definition</i>			I/D	M			
Articles	<i>Definition</i>		I	D	M			
	<i>Definite and indefinite articles</i>		I	D	M			

	Punctuation	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Period	<i>End of Declarative/Imperative Sentences</i>	D	M					
	<i>Abbreviations (Dr., Mr., Mrs., Ms., etc.)</i>	I	D	M				
? Mark	<i>End of Interrogative Sentences</i>	D	M					
! Mark	<i>End of Exclamatory Sentences</i>	D	M					
	<i>Used with interjection</i>			I/D	M			
Comma	<i>In a series, before "and"</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>With city and state</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>In dates</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>In letter parts</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>In a compound sentence</i>				I	D	M	
	<i>With appositives and appositive phrases</i>					I	D	M
	<i>To set off modifiers</i>					I	D	M
	<i>In dialogue</i>		I	D/M				
Semicolon	<i>To separate independent clauses</i>						I	M
Colon	<i>To introduce a list</i>						I	M
	<i>After salutation in a business letter</i>						I	M
	<i>To separate minutes from hours</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>To anticipate a conclusion</i>						I	M
	<i>To introduce a formal quotation</i>					I	D	M
Apostrophe	<i>Contractions</i>	I	D	D	D	M		
	<i>Possessive Nouns</i>		I	D	D	M		
Quotations	<i>Direct Quotations</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>In titles of written works</i>			I	D	M		
Other	<i>Italics/Underlining/Bolded Print</i>		I	D	D	D	M	
	<i>Dash</i>			I	D	M		
	<i>Hyphen</i>			I	D	M		

	Mechanics	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Capitalization	<i>First word in sentence</i>	D/M						
	<i>Pronoun I</i>	D/M						
Proper Nouns	<i>Names of people</i>	I	D/M					
	<i>Days of the week</i>	D/M						
	<i>Names of places</i>	I	D/M					
	<i>Holidays</i>	I	D/M					
	<i>Months</i>	I	D/M					
	<i>Nationalities/Languages</i>		I	D/M				
	<i>Titles of works</i>		I	D	D	D	M	
<i>Titles of persons</i>		I	D/M					
Other	<i>Letter Parts</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>Initials</i>		I	D/M				
	<i>Abbreviations</i>		I	D	M			
	<i>Direct Quotations</i>			I	D	M		

	Usage	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	<i>I and Me</i>	I	D	D	M			
	<i>A and An</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>May and Can</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>Good/Well</i>		I	D	M			
	<i>Don't/Doesn't</i>		I	D	M			
	<i>Double Negatives</i>		I	D	D	M		
	<i>Subject/Verb agreement</i>		I	D	D	M		
	<i>Consistent verb tense</i>			I	D	D	M	
	<i>Split Infinitives</i>						I	D
	<i>Comma Splices</i>					I	D	D
	<i>Who/which/that</i>						I	D
	<i>You/one</i>							I
	<i>Misplaced modifiers</i>							I
	<i>Shall/will</i>							I
<i>Who/ Whom</i>							I	
Homonyms	<i>Its/it's</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>Your/you're</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>Their/there/they're</i>	I	D	D	M			
	<i>Whose/who's</i>			I	D	M		
	<i>To/too/two</i>	I	D	M				
	<i>Know/no</i>	I	D	D	M			